State (e.g., Department of Human Resources, Mental Health, Retardation, Social Services, etc.) before the execution of the initial housing voucher contract. This approval must be reexamined periodically based on a schedule established by the State. To assure that facilities and the supportive services are appropriate to the needs of the occupants, the State must also approve the written service agreement (or lease, if the provider of services is the lessor) for each independent group residence.

[43 FR 34388, Sept. 6, 1988; 53 FR 36450, Sept. 20, 1988]

§887.469 Independent group residences: Payment standard.

The payment standard for a participant in an IGR is determined by dividing the dollar amount of the payment standard for the entire residence (for example, the 4-bedroom payment standard for a 4-bedroom residence) by the total number of potential occupants (assisted or unassisted), excluding a resident assistant (if any) occupying no more than one bedroom.

§ 887.471 Manufactured homes: Definition.

A "manufactured home" is a structure, with or without a permanent foundation, that is built on a permanent chassis, is designed for use as a principal place of residence, and meets the housing quality standards in §887.473.

§887.473 Manufactured homes: Housing quality standards.

- (a) Performance requirement. In addition to meeting the housing quality standards in §887.251, a manufactured home unit must:
- (1) Be equipped with at least one smoke detector in working condition; and
- (2) Must be placed on the site in a stable manner and be free from hazards such as sliding or wind damage.
- (b) Acceptability criteria. A manufactured home must be securely anchored by a tie-down device that distributes and transforms the loads imposed by the unit to appropriate ground anchors to resist wind overturning and sliding.

§ 887.481 Single room occupancy (SRO): Definition.

"Single room occupancy housing" means a unit that contains no sanitary facilities or food preparation facilities, or contains one but not both types of facilities (as those facilities are defined in 887.251 (a) and (b), that is suitable for occupancy by an eligible individual capable of independent living.

§887.483 Single room occupancy: Additional eligibility criteria.

Elderly, handicapped, and disabled persons may use SRO housing only if the following conditions exist:

- (a) The property is located in an area in which there is significant demand for SRO units, as determined by the HUD Field Office;
- (b) The PHA and the unit of general local government in which the property is located approve the use of SRO units for this purpose; and
- (c) The unit of general local government and the local PHA certify to HUD that the property meets applicable local health and safety standards for SRO housing.

§ 887.485 Single room occupancy: Housing quality standards.

The housing quality standards in \$887.251 apply to SROs, except 887.251 (a), (b), and (c). In addition, the following performance requirements apply:

- (a) Each SRO unit may be occupied by no more than one person.
- (b) Exterior doors and windows accessible from outside the SRO unit must be lockable.
- (c) Sanitary facilities, space and security characteristics must meet local code standards for single room occupancy housing. In the absence of applicable local code standards, the requirements for habitable rooms used for living and sleeping purposes contained in the American Public Health Association's Recommended Housing Maintenance and Occupancy Ordinance shall be used.

§887.487 Single room occupancy: Payment standard.

(a) The payment standard amount for SRO units is equal to 75 percent of the Section 8 Existing Housing 0-bedroom

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fair market rent, or, if HUD has approved the use of community-wide exception rents for 0-bedroom units under \$882.106(a)(3) of this chapter, the payment standard amount for SRO units is equal to 75 percent of the HUD-approved community-wide exception rent. (Community-wide exception rents are maximum gross rents approved by HUD for the Certificate Program under \$882.106(a)(3) of this chapter for a designated municipality, county, or similar locality, which apply to the whole PHA jurisdiction.)

(b) HUD may approve a higher SRO payment standard amount, not to exceed 100 percent of the Section 8 Existing Housing fair market rent or HUD-approved community-wide exception rent referred to in paragraph (a) of this section, if the PHA can justify a change based on data reflecting the SRO rent levels that exist within the entire market area.

§ 887.489 Congregate housing: Definition.

"Congregate housing" means housing for elderly, handicapped, or disabled participants, that meets the housing quality standards for congregate housing specified in §887.491.

[43 FR 34388, Sept. 6, 1988; 53 FR 36450, Sept. 20, 1988]

§887.491 Congregate housing: Housing quality standards.

The housing quality standards in \$887.251 apply to congregate housing, except that \$887.251(b), food preparation and refuse disposal, and the requirement in \$887.251(c) for adequate space for kitchen area, do not apply. In addition, the following standards apply:

(a) The unit must contain a refrigerator of appropriate size.

(b) The sanitary facilities described in §887.251 (a) of this section must be contained within the unit.

(c) The central dining facility and central kitchen must be located within the building or housing complex and be accessible to the occupants of the congregate units, and must contain suitable space and equipment to store, prepare, and serve food in a sanitary manner by a food service or persons other than the occupants. The facilities must

be for the primary use of occupants of the congregate units and be sufficient in size to accommodate the occupants. There must be adequate facilities and services for the sanitary disposal of food waste and refuse, including facilities for temporary storage where necessary (e.g., garbage cans).

[43 FR 34388, Sept. 6, 1988, as amended at 53 FR 36450, Sept. 20, 1988]

§ 887.493 Congregate housing: Payment standard.

The payment standard amount for congregate housing units is equal to the Section 8 Existing Housing 0-bedroom fair market rent, or, if HUD has approved the use of community-wide exception rents for 0-bedroom units under §882.106(a)(3) of this chapter and the exception rent applies throughout the PHA's jurisdiction, the payment standard amount for congregate housing units is equal to the HUD-approved community-wide exception rent.

Subpart K—Shared Housing

§ 887.501 Applicability, scope, and purpose.

In shared housing, an assisted family shares a housing unit (such as a house or an apartment) with the other resident or residents of the unit. The authorization for use of shared housing in the Housing Voucher Program is designed to provide additional choices in living arrangements for assisted families. The PHA has discretion to determine whether to include shared housing in its Housing Voucher Program and to design the shared housing component to meet local needs and circumstances.

§887.503 Definitions.

For purposes of shared housing, the following definitions apply:

Common space. Space available for use by the assisted family(ies) and other occupants of the unit.

Individual lease shared housing. The type of shared housing in which the PHA enters into a separate housing voucher contract for each assisted family residing in a shared housing unit.

Private space. The portion of the dwelling unit that is for the exclusive use of an assisted family.